

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Notation system</i>	vii
1. Fundamentals of Energy Conversion	
1.1. <i>Power and Energy Flow</i>	1
1.2. <i>Representation of Sinusoidal Signals by means of Complex Numbers</i>	5
1.3. <i>Apparent, Active and Reactive Power</i>	8
1.4. <i>Equivalent RL Circuit</i>	12
2. Electromagnetic Fields and Forces	
2.1. <i>Governing Equations</i>	15
2.2. <i>Magnetic Properties of Materials</i>	17
2.3. <i>Integral Identities in Electromagnetism</i>	21
2.4. <i>Magnetic Energy Stored and Permanent Magnets</i>	24
2.5. <i>Magnetic Forces</i>	28
3. Transformers	
3.1. <i>Ideal Transformer - Principle of Operation</i>	33
3.2. <i>Power Losses</i>	40
3.3. <i>Transformer Ratings</i>	47
3.4. <i>Autotransformer</i>	49
3.5. <i>Three-phase Transformers</i>	51
4. DC Machines	
4.1. <i>Ideal DC Machine - Principle of Operation</i>	61
4.2. <i>Commutator Machines</i>	64
4.3. <i>Brushless Machines</i>	68

4.4. <i>Exploitation Properties</i>	71
4.5. <i>Self-excited DC Shunt Generator</i>	77
4.6. <i>DC Traction Motor</i>	79
5. Rotating Field Concept	
5.1. <i>Rotor DC Field</i>	81
5.2. <i>Back Electromotive Force</i>	83
5.3. <i>Armature Field and Voltage</i>	90
5.4. <i>Power of Rotating Field</i>	96
6. Synchronous Machines	
6.1. <i>Types and Basic Properties of Synchronous Machines</i>	101
6.2. <i>Operation on Network with Constant Voltage and Frequency</i>	109
6.3. <i>Supply from Network with Variable Voltage and Frequency</i>	114
7. Asynchronous Machines	
7.1. <i>Types and Basic Properties of Asynchronous Machines</i>	121
7.2. <i>Equivalent Circuit</i>	130
7.3. <i>Exploitation Properties</i>	137
7.4. <i>Single-Phase Motors</i>	143
 Further Reading	 147